

NORTHBOUND PHYSICAL THERAPY AND WELLNESS, PLLC, INTERLOCHEN, MI, (231)331-3311, CONTACT@NORTHBOUNDPT.COM

NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW HEALTH INFORMATION MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.

"We", "I", or "us" refers to Northbound Physical Therapy and Wellness, PLLC. "You" or "yours" refers to any individual receiving treatment by Northbound Physical Therapy and Wellness, PLLC employees.

I. MY PLEDGE REGARDING HEALTH INFORMATION:

Federal law - means the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act and related privacy rules require Northbound Physical Therapy and Wellness, PLLC to keep your health information private. We are not allowed to use or disclose it unless we receive your permission or unless permitted by law. Federal law requires us to give you this Notice of our legal duties and privacy practices. This Notice is to inform you of uses and disclosures of your health information that we may make. It also informs you of your rights and our duties with regard to this health information.

We must follow the terms of this Notice. We do reserve the right to change the terms of this notice and make the new notice provisions apply to all the health information we keep. This includes health information we had prior to any change in this Notice. We must promptly change this Notice when there is a material change to our uses or disclosures, your rights, our duties and other related circumstances.

We understand that health information about you and your health care is personal and are committed to protecting it. We create a record of the care and services you receive from us. We need this record to provide you with quality care and to comply with certain legal requirements. This notice applies to all of the records of your care generated by this practice. This notice will tell you about the ways in which we may use and disclose health information about you. We also describe your rights to the health information I keep about you, and describe certain obligations I have regarding the use and disclosure of your health information. I am required by law to:

- Make sure that protected health information ("PHI") that identifies you is kept private.
- Give you this notice of my legal duties and privacy practices with respect to health information.
- Follow the terms of the notice that is currently in effect.
- I can change the terms of this Notice, and such changes will apply to all information I have about you. The new Notice will be available upon request, in my office, and on my website.

II. HOW WE MAY USE AND DISCLOSE HEALTH INFORMATION ABOUT YOU:

Federal law permits us to use and disclose protected health information for purposes of treatment, payment, and health care operations as those terms are defined under federal law. We will comply with any state or federal law that is more restrictive as to our uses and disclosures of protected health information.

There are also times when federal law permits or requires us to use or disclose your information without your written permission. Where appropriate, we may disclose protected health information to a group health plan or plan sponsor in accordance with federal law. We may also disclose your protected health information for the treatment activities with another licensed health care provider to aid in your care.

III. CERTAIN USES AND DISCLOSURES REQUIRE YOUR AUTHORIZATION:

- 1. Session Notes: We do keep "Session notes" and any use or disclosure of such notes requires your Authorization unless the use or disclosure is:
 - a. For use in treating you.
 - b. For use in training or supervising associates to help them improve their clinical skills.
 - c. For use in defense in legal proceedings instituted by you.
 - d. For use by the Secretary of Health and Human Services to investigate our compliance with HIPAA.
 - e. Required by law and the use or disclosure is limited to the requirements of such law.
 - f. Required by law for certain health oversight activities pertaining to the originator of the session notes.
 - g. Required by a coroner who is performing duties authorized by law.
 - h. Required to help avert a serious threat to the health and safety of others.
- 2. Marketing Purposes. As a health care provider, we will not use or disclose your PHI for marketing purposes.

3. Sale of PHI. As a health care provider, I will not sell your PHI in the regular course of my business.

IV. CERTAIN USES AND DISCLOSURES DO NOT REQUIRE YOUR AUTHORIZATION.

Permitted Disclosures:

We may not make all of the uses and disclosures listed here, but federal law permits use or disclosure of your information without your permission:

- 1. When we disclose your information to you.
- 2. To third party non-Northbound Physical Therapy and Wellness, LLC associates that perform services for us or on our behalf.
- 3. Where disclosure is required by law.
- 4. To a public health authority authorized by law to collect or receive your information to prevent or control disease, injury or disability or when reviewing reports of child abuse or for the conduct of other authorized public health activities and responsibilities.
- 5. To a health oversight agency for such activities.
- 6. For judicial and administrative proceedings.
- 7. To a law enforcement official for a law enforcement purpose.
- 8. To a medical examiner for the purpose of identifying a deceased person, determining the cause of death, or other duties authorized by law.
- 9. To organ donor organizations in order to aid in such donations.
- 10. For certain research purposes authorized by and subject to federal law.
- 11. To avert a serious threat to health or safety.
- 12. To government officials regarding military personnel and certain domestic and foreign government officials for certain functions authorized by federal law.
- 13. To comply with workers' compensation and other similar programs.
- 14. When disclosure is required by state or federal law, and the use or disclosure complies with and is limited to the relevant requirements of such law.
- 15. For public health activities, including reporting suspected child, elder, or dependent adult abuse, or preventing or reducing a serious threat to anyone's health or safety.
- 16. For health oversight activities, including audits and investigations.
- 17. For judicial and administrative proceedings, including responding to a court or administrative order, although my preference is to obtain an Authorization from you before doing so.
- 18. For law enforcement purposes, including reporting crimes occurring on my premises.

- 19. To coroners or medical examiners, when such individuals are performing duties authorized by law.
- 20. For research purposes, including studying and comparing the patients who received one form of care versus those who received another form of care for the same condition.
- 21. Specialized government functions, including, ensuring the proper execution of military missions; protecting the President of the United States; conducting intelligence or counterintelligence operations; or, helping to ensure the safety of those working within or housed in correctional institutions.
- 22. For workers' compensation purposes. Although my preference is to obtain an Authorization from you, I may provide your PHI in order to comply with workers' compensation laws.
- 23. Appointment reminders and health related benefits or services. We may use and disclose your PHI to contact you to remind you that you have an appointment with me. We may also use and disclose your PHI to tell you about treatment alternatives, or other health care services or benefits that we offer.

Required Disclosures: We must disclose your information when required by the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services to make sure we comply with federal law. We are also required, with certain exceptions, to provide you with access to inspect and obtain a copy of your information that we keep. See "Federal Law Provides You with the Right to Inspect and Copy Protected Health Information" below.

Disclosures for treatment purposes are not limited to the minimum necessary standard. Because other health care providers need access to the full record and/or full and complete information in order to provide quality care. The word "treatment" includes, among other things, the coordination and management of health care providers with a third party, consultations between health care providers and referrals of a patient for health care from one health care provider to another.

Lawsuits and Disputes: If you are involved in a lawsuit, we may disclose health information in response to a court or administrative order. We may also disclose health information about your child in response to a subpoena, discovery request, or other lawful process by someone else involved in the dispute, but only if efforts have been made to tell you about the request or to obtain an order protecting the information requested.

V. CERTAIN USES AND DISCLOSURES REQUIRE YOU TO HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO OBJECT.

1. Disclosures to family, friends, or others. I may provide your PHI to a family member, friend, or other person that you indicate is involved in your care or the payment for your health care, unless you object in whole or in part. The opportunity to consent may be obtained retroactively in emergency situations.

VI. YOU HAVE THE FOLLOWING RIGHTS WITH RESPECT TO YOUR PHI:

- 1. The Right to Request Limits on Uses and Disclosures of Your PHI. You have the right to ask me not to use or disclose certain PHI for treatment, payment, or health care operations purposes. I am not required to agree to your request, and I may say "no" if I believe it would affect your health care.
- 2. The Right to Request Restrictions for Out-of-Pocket Expenses Paid for In Full. You have the right to request restrictions on disclosures of your PHI to health plans for payment or health care operations purposes if the PHI pertains solely to a health care item or a health care service that you have paid for out-of-pocket in full.
- 3. The Right to Choose How I Send PHI to You. You have the right to ask me to contact you in a specific way (for example, home or office phone) or to send mail to a different address, and I will agree to all reasonable requests.
- 4. The Right to See and Get Copies of Your PHI. Other than "session notes," you have the right to get an electronic or paper copy of your medical record and other information that I have about you. I will provide you with a copy of your record, or a summary of it, if you agree to receive a summary, within 30 days of receiving your written request, and I may charge a reasonable, cost based fee for doing so.
- 5. The Right to Get a List of the Disclosures I Have Made. You have the right to request a list of instances in which I have disclosed your PHI for purposes other than treatment, payment, or health care operations, or for which you provided me with an Authorization. I will respond to your request for an accounting of disclosures within 60 days of receiving your request. The list I will give you will include disclosures made in the last six years unless you request a shorter time. I will provide the list to you at no charge, but if you make more than one request in the same year, I will charge you a reasonable cost based fee for each additional request.
- 6. The Right to Correct or Update Your PHI. If you believe that there is a mistake in your PHI, or that a piece of important information is missing from your PHI, you have the right to request that I correct the existing information or add the missing information. I may say "no" to your request, but I will tell you why in writing within 60 days of receiving your request.
- 7. The Right to Get a Paper or Electronic Copy of this Notice. You have the right get a paper copy of this Notice, and you have the right to get a copy of this notice by

e-mail. And, even if you have agreed to receive this Notice via e-mail, you also have the right to request a paper copy of it.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS NOTICE

This notice went into effect on 03/08/2021

Acknowledgement of Receipt of Privacy Notice

Under the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA), you have certain rights regarding the use and disclosure of your protected health information. By checking the box below, you are acknowledging that you have received a copy of HIPAA Notice of Privacy Practices.